COUNTRY PROFILE

PREPARED BY M/CIO ECONOMIC ANALYSIS AND DATA SERVICES (EADS)

AZERBAIJAN

November 2016

Subregion	Eurasia
Income group	Upper middle income

👥 PEOPLE

Population (millions)[1]	9.75	*(2015)*	10.73	*(2030)*
Urban[2]	55%	*(2015)*	60%	*(2030)*
Rural[2]	45%	*(2015)*	40%	*(2030)*
Population growth[1] (annual)	1.2%	*(2015)*	0.3%	*(2030)*
Human Development Index rank[3]	78/188 — High human development			
Languages[19]	Azerbaijani (Azeri) (official) 92.5%, Russian 1.4%, Armenian 1.4%, other 4.7% (2009 est.)			
Religion[19]	Muslim 96.9% (predominantly Shia), Christian 3%, other <0.1, unaffiliated <0.1 (2010 est.)			
Ethnic composition[19]	Azerbaijani 91.6%, Lezgian 2%, Russian 1.3%, Armenian 1.3%, Talysh 1.3%, other 2.4%			

🏛 GOVERNMENT

Capital[19]	Baku
Government type[19]	Presidential republic
Head of State[19]	President Ilham ALIYEV (since 31 October 2003)
Head of Govt[19]	Prime Minister Artur RASIZADE (since 4 November 2003)
Legislature[19]	Unicameral National Assembly or Milli Mejlis
Females in Parliament[4]	16% *(2015)*
Corruption Perceptions Index rank[5]	119/167 *(2015)*
Land area (sq km)[7]	82,659 *(The size of Maine)*

💲 OFFICIAL DEVELOPMENT ASSISTANCE

From all donors (US$ millions, net)[8]	$215.2	*(2014)*
as % of income[7]	0.30%	*(2014)*
per capita[18]	$22.3	*(2014)*
From U.S. (US$ millions)[8]	$15.3	*(2014)*

2015 population[1]

5.6% age 65+

72.5% ages 15-64

21.9% ages 0-14

2030 population[1]

12.5% age 65+

66.7% ages 15-64

20.8% ages 0-14
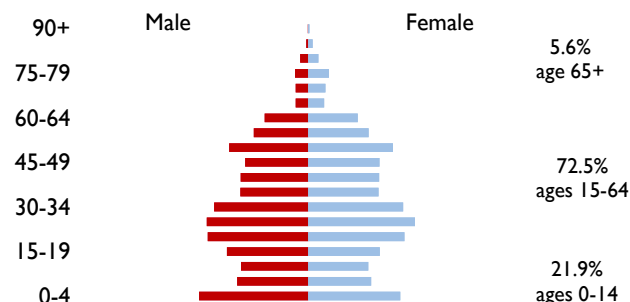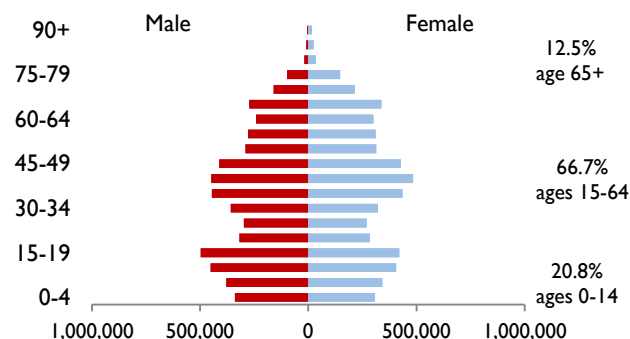
Life expectancy at birth (years)[1]

— Azerbaijan   – – Subregion   •••• Income grp.
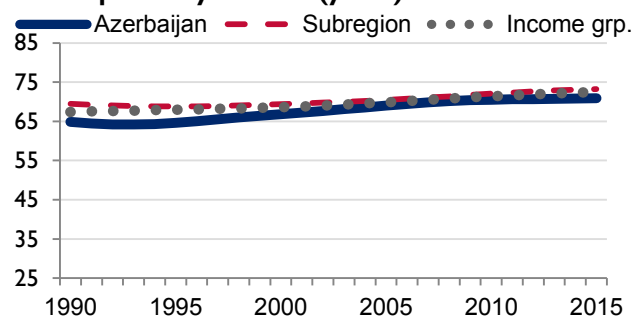
U.S. ODA by agency (US$ millions, gross), 2014[18]

■ Other ■ Economic & Social Infstr. ■ Multisector ■ Governance

📚 EDUCATION

Completion rate, primary gross[7]	98.1%	(2014)
Female completion rate[7]	97.6%	(2014)
Male completion rate[7]	98.6%	(2014)
Pupil-teacher ratio, primary[9]	13	(2014)
Pupil-teacher ratio, secondary[9]	n/a	
Public education expenditure (% of GDP)[9]	n/a	
Youth literacy rate (ages 15-24)[7]	100%	(2015)
Children out of school, primary[7]	22,821	(2014)
Of which, female[7]	55%	(2014)
Of which, male[7]	45%	(2014)

💰 ECONOMY

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GDP (US$ millions)[7]	$53,047	(2015)
GDP growth (annual %)[7]	1.1%	(2015)
10-year average[7]	9.1%	(2015)
Merchandise exports (US$ millions)[10]	$17,011	(2015)
Merchandise imports (US$ millions)[10]	$12,710	(2015)
Percent of population living under $1.90/day[7]	0.5%	(2008)
Share of income going to the poorest 20%[11]	8%	(2013)
OECD average[11]	8%	(2013)
Share of income going to the richest 20%[11]	42%	(2013)
OECD average[11]	42%	(2013)
Youth unemployment (ages 15-24)[7]	13.6%	(2014)
Annual inflation[12]	4.0%	(2015)

👤 HEALTH

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Prevalence of HIV (ages 15-49)[13]	0.2%	(2015)
Antiretroviral coverage (% of adults 15+ meeting WHO guidelines)[7]	28%	(2015)
Prevalence of TB (per 100,000 population)[14]	102	(2014)
Deaths from malaria (per 100,000 population)[14]	0	(2013)
Prevalence of stunting (% of children under 5)[15]	25%	(2006)
DPT3 immunization rate (children aged one)[15]	71%	(2006)
Fertility rate (children per woman)[15]	2.0	(2006)
Modern contraceptive prevalence[15]	9%	(2006)
Births attended by skilled health worker[15]	88%	(2006)
Improved water source (% of population)[4]	87%	(2015)
Public health expenditure (% of GDP)[16]	1%	(2014)

Gross enrollment ratio (%)[9]
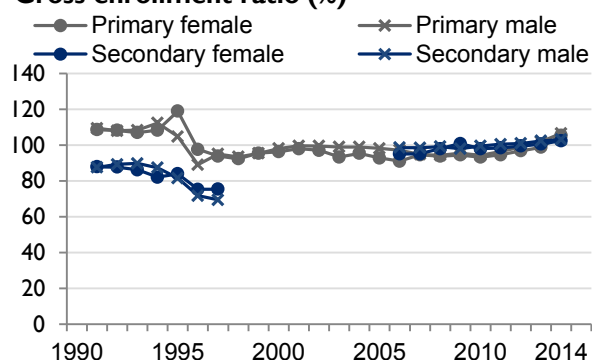
Income per capita, US$[7]
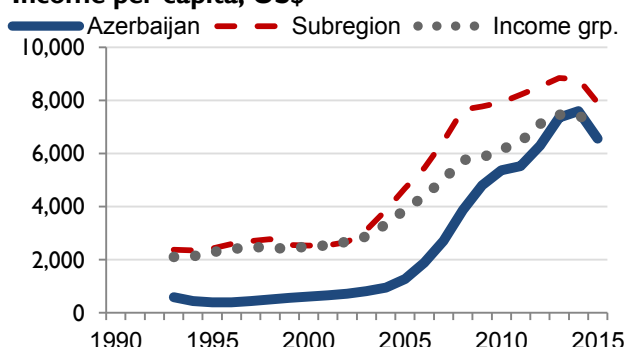
Shares of merchandise trade (%), 2015[7]
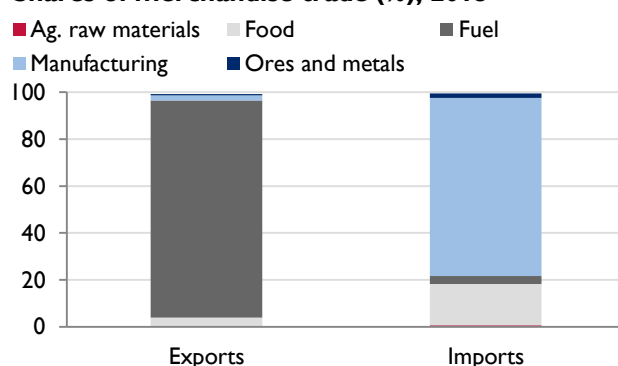
Child and maternal mortality[17,14]
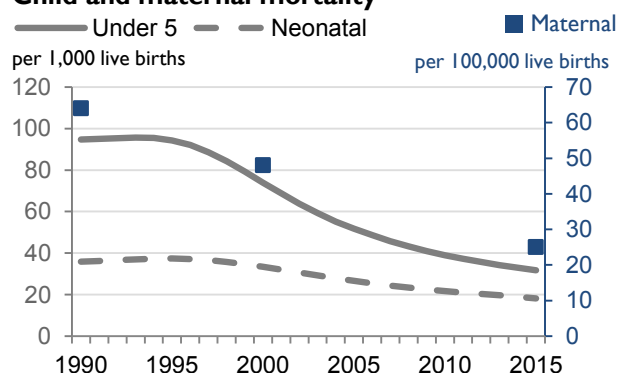
SOURCES: [1]UN, World Population Prospects; [2]UN, World Urbanization Prospects; [3]UNDP, Human Development Report; [4]UN, Millennium Development Goals Indicators; [5]Transparency International, Corruption Perceptions Index and Bribe Payers Index; [6]Mo Ibrahim Foundation, Index of African Governance; [7]World Bank, World Development Indicators; [8]OECD/DAC, Destination of Official Development Assistance and Official Aid - Disbursements (Table 2a); [9]UNESCO Institute for Statistics (UIS) Database; [10]IMF, Direction of Trade Statistics; [11]Population Reference Bureau, World Population Data Sheet; [12]IMF, World Economic Outlook Database; [13]UNAIDS, Report on the Global HIV/AIDS Epidemic; [14]WHO, World Health Statistics; [15]Demographic and Health Surveys, STATcompiler; [16]WHO, Global Health Expenditure Database; [17]UN Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation, Child Mortality Estimates; [18]OECD/DAC, Creditor Reporting System (CRS++); [19]CIA, World Factbook; World Bank, Country and Lending Groups.